Bill No. PCS for HJR 97 COUNCIL/COMMITTEE ACTION __ (Y/N) ADOPTED __ (Y/N) ADOPTED AS AMENDED (Y/N) ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION (Y/N) FAILED TO ADOPT (Y/N)WITHDRAWN OTHER Council/Committee hearing bill: Military & Local Affairs Policy 1 2 Committee 3 4 The Military & Local Affairs Policy Committee offered the 5 following: 6 7 Proposed Committee Substitute 8 Remove the entire bill and insert: 9 House Joint Resolution 10 11 A joint resolution proposing an amendment to Section 6 of Article VII of the State Constitution to provide an 12 additional homestead exemption for first-time homestead 13 14 property owners. 15 16 Be It Resolved by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 17 18 That the following amendment to Section 6 of Article VII of 19 the State Constitution is agreed to and shall be submitted to 20 the electors of this state for approval or rejection at the next general election or at an earlier special election specifically 21 22 authorized by law for that purpose: 23 ARTICLE VII

FINANCE AND TAXATION

SECTION 6. Homestead exemptions.-

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

3132

33

34

35

36

37

38

39

40

41

42

43

44

45

46

47

48

49

50

51

52

53

54

- Every person who has the legal or equitable title to real estate and maintains thereon the permanent residence of the owner, or another legally or naturally dependent upon the owner, shall be exempt from taxation thereon, except assessments for special benefits, up to the assessed valuation of twenty-five thousand dollars and, for all levies other than school district levies, on the assessed valuation greater than fifty thousand dollars and up to seventy-five thousand dollars, upon establishment of right thereto in the manner prescribed by law. The real estate may be held by legal or equitable title, by the entireties, jointly, in common, as a condominium, or indirectly by stock ownership or membership representing the owner's or member's proprietary interest in a corporation owning a fee or a leasehold initially in excess of ninety-eight years. The exemption shall not apply with respect to any assessment roll until such roll is first determined to be in compliance with the provisions of section 4 by a state agency designated by general law. This exemption is repealed on the effective date of any amendment to this Article which provides for the assessment of homestead property at less than just value.
- (b) Not more than one exemption shall be allowed any individual or family unit or with respect to any residential unit. No exemption shall exceed the value of the real estate assessable to the owner or, in case of ownership through stock or membership in a corporation, the value of the proportion which the interest in the corporation bears to the assessed value of the property.
- (c) By general law and subject to conditions specified therein, the Legislature may provide to renters, who are permanent residents, ad valorem tax relief on all ad valorem tax

- levies. Such ad valorem tax relief shall be in the form and amount established by general law.
- (d) The legislature may, by general law, allow counties or municipalities, for the purpose of their respective tax levies and subject to the provisions of general law, to grant an additional homestead tax exemption not exceeding fifty thousand dollars to any person who has the legal or equitable title to real estate and maintains thereon the permanent residence of the owner and who has attained age sixty-five and whose household income, as defined by general law, does not exceed twenty thousand dollars. The general law must allow counties and municipalities to grant this additional exemption, within the limits prescribed in this subsection, by ordinance adopted in the manner prescribed by general law, and must provide for the periodic adjustment of the income limitation prescribed in this subsection for changes in the cost of living.
- (e) Each veteran who is age 65 or older who is partially or totally permanently disabled shall receive a discount from the amount of the ad valorem tax otherwise owed on homestead property the veteran owns and resides in if the disability was combat related, the veteran was a resident of this state at the time of entering the military service of the United States, and the veteran was honorably discharged upon separation from military service. The discount shall be in a percentage equal to the percentage of the veteran's permanent, service-connected disability as determined by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs. To qualify for the discount granted by this subsection, an applicant must submit to the county property appraiser, by March 1, proof of residency at the time of entering military service, an official letter from the United States Department of Veterans Affairs stating the percentage of the veteran's service-connected disability and such evidence

56

57

5859

60

61

62

63

6465

66

67

68

69

70

71

72

73

74

75

76

77

78

79

80

81

82

83

84

85

86

that reasonably identifies the disability as combat related, and a copy of the veteran's honorable discharge. If the property appraiser denies the request for a discount, the appraiser must notify the applicant in writing of the reasons for the denial, and the veteran may reapply. The Legislature may, by general law, waive the annual application requirement in subsequent years. This subsection shall take effect December 7, 2006, is self-executing, and does not require implementing legislation.

(f) As provided by general law and subject to conditions specified therein, every person who establishes the right to receive the homestead exemption provided in subsection (a) within one year after purchasing the homestead property and who has not previously owned property to which the homestead exemption provided in subsection (a) applied is entitled to an additional homestead exemption in an amount equal to fifty percent (50%) of the homestead property's just value on January 1 of the year the homestead is established. The amount of the additional exemption shall not exceed two-hundred-fifty thousand dollars, and shall be reduced in each subsequent year by an amount equal to twenty percent (20%) of the amount of the additional exemption received in the year the homestead was established or by an amount equal to the difference between the just value of the property and the assessed value determined under subsection (d) of Section 4 of this Article, whichever is greater. Not more than one exemption provided under this subsection shall be allowed per homestead property. The additional exemption is not available if any owner of the property has previously owned property to which the homestead exemption provided in subsection (a) applied. The additional exemption shall apply to property purchased after January 1, 2010, but shall not be available in the sixth and subsequent years after the additional exemption is first received.

88

89

90 91

92

93

94

95

96

97

98

99

100

101

102

103

104

105

106107

108

109

110

111

112

113

114

115

116

117

118

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the following statement be placed on the ballot:

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT

ARTICLE VII, SECTION 6

ADDITIONAL HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION FOR FIRST-TIME HOMESTEAD PROPERTY OWNERS. -- Proposing an amendment to the State Constitution to provide first-time homestead property owners with an additional homestead exemption equal to 50 percent of the property's just value in the first year, limited to \$250,000; reduce the amount of the additional exemption in each succeeding year for five years by the greater of 20 percent of the initial additional exemption or the difference between the just value and the assessed value of the property; limit the additional exemption to one per homestead property; prohibit the additional exemption if any owner of the property previously owned property receiving the homestead exemption; limit the additional exemption to properties purchased after January 1, 2010; and prohibit availability of the additional exemption in the sixth and subsequent years after the additional exemption is granted.

120

121

122

123

124

125

126

127

128

129

130

131

132

133

134

135

136

137

138